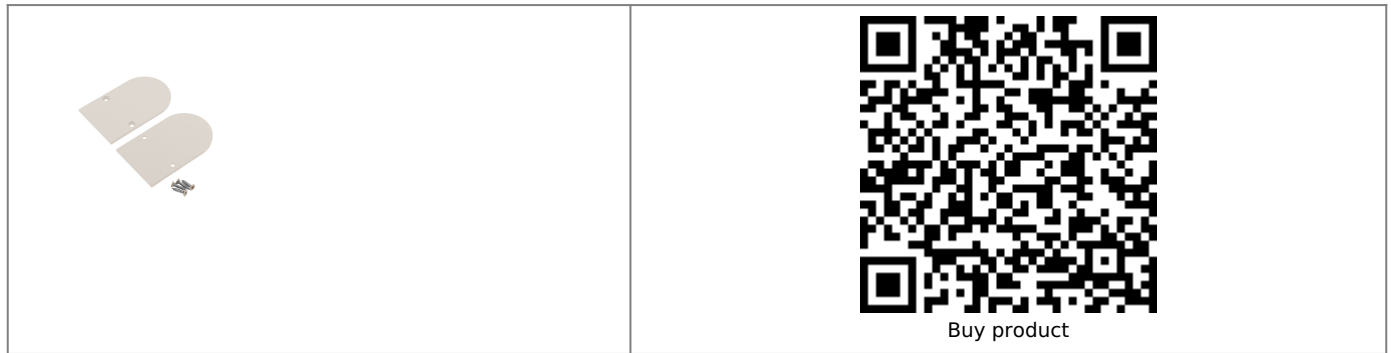
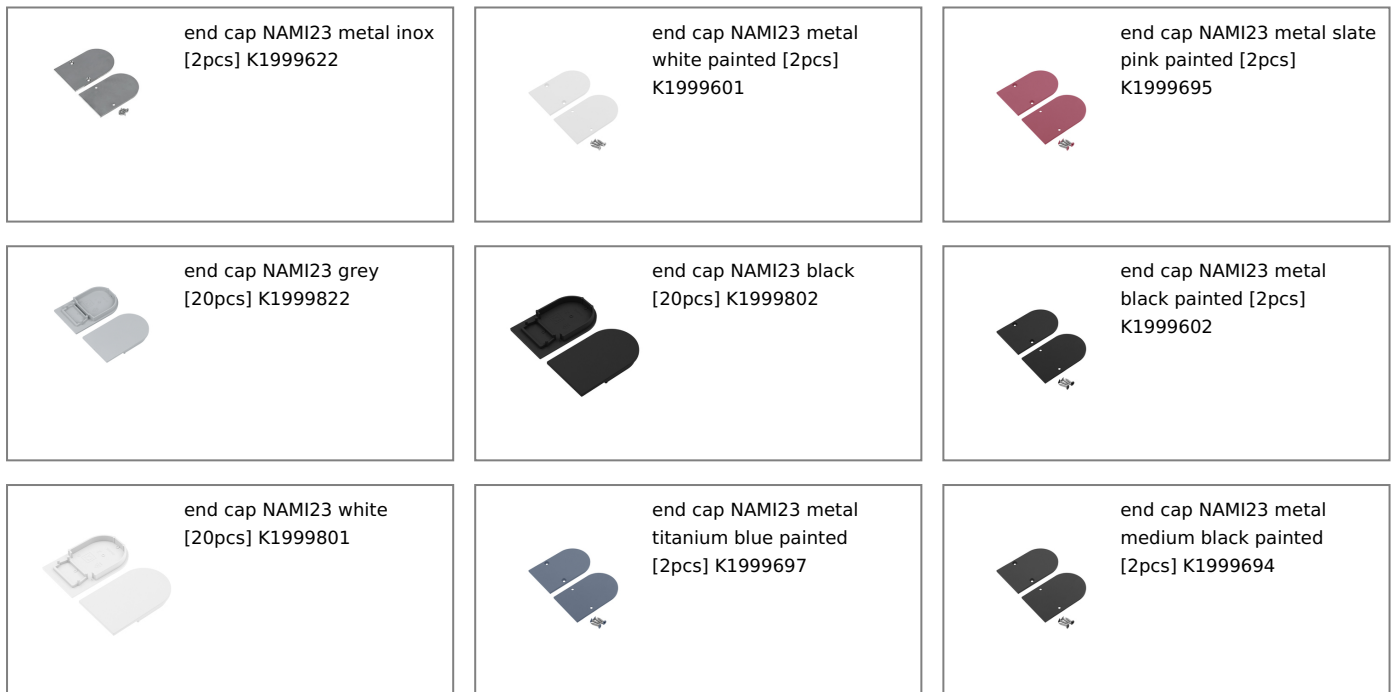


# END CAP NAMI23 METAL ALMOND BEIGE PAINTED [2PCS]



## AVAILABLE COLORS



## AVAILABLE VARIANTS

## Matching elements